

# Adaptive low-gain integral control for well-posed linear systems

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## Abstract

Low-gain integral control is a well-established control methodology. Loosely speaking - closing the loop around an integrator  $k/s$ , with integrator gain  $k$ , in series with a stable system, with transfer function  $\mathbf{G}(s)$ , achieves asymptotic tracking of constant reference signals if all the eigenvalues of  $\mathbf{G}(0)$  have negative real part and the integrator gain is positive and small enough (hence 'low-gain'). In fact one can show that low-gain integral control works if and only if  $\mathbf{G}(s)$  is a stable well-posed (infinite-dimensional systems) and all the eigenvalues of  $\mathbf{G}(0)$  have negative real part. In this talk we show that these necessary conditions are actually sufficient for low-gain integral control if the gain  $k$  is obtained adaptively.